

## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A method of analyzing network communication traffic for potential intrusion activity,  
5 comprising the steps of:

assigning packets to a flow;

collecting flow data from packet headers;

analyzing collected flow data to assign a concern index value to the flow based  
upon a probability that the flow was not normal for data communications;

10 maintaining an accumulated concern index from flows associated with a host; and

issuing an alarm signal once the accumulated concern index has exceeded an alarm  
threshold value.

2. The method of claim 1, wherein the flow consists of the packets exchanged between  
15 two hosts that are associated with a single service.

3. The method of claim 1, wherein the alarm signal updates a firewall for filtering packets  
transmitted by a host.

20 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the alarm signal generates a notification to the network  
administrator.

5. The method of claim 1, wherein each concern index value associated with a respective  
potential intrusion activity is a predetermined fixed value.

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6. A method of analyzing network communication traffic for potential intrusion activity, comprising the steps of:

assigning packets to a flow wherein a flow consists of the packets exchanged between two hosts that are associated with a single service;

5 collecting flow data from packet headers;

analyzing collected flow data to assign a concern index value wherein each concern index value associated with a respective potential intrusion activity is a predetermined fixed value;

maintaining an accumulated concern index from flows associated with a host; and  
10 issuing an alarm signal once the accumulated concern index has exceeded an alarm threshold value.

8. A method of analyzing network communication traffic for potential intrusion activity, comprising the steps of:

15 assigning packets to a flow wherein a flow consists of the packets exchanged between two Internet Protocol addresses with at least one port remains constant;

collecting flow data from packet headers;

analyzing collected flow data to assign a concern index value to the flow;

maintaining a host structure containing an accumulated concern index from flows  
20 associated with the host; and

issuing an alarm once the accumulated concern index has exceeded an alarm threshold value.

9. The method of claim 8, wherein each concern index value associated with a respective  
25 potential intrusion activity is a predetermined fixed value.

10. A system for analyzing network communication traffic, comprising:

a computer system operable to classify packets into flows, collect flow data from packet header information, analyze collected flow data to assign a concern index value wherein each concern index value associated with a respective potential intrusion activity is a predetermined fixed value, and generate an alarm signal; and

a communication system coupled to the computer system operable to send packets from one host to another host.

11. A system for analyzing network communication traffic, comprising:

a processor operable to classify packets into flows, collect flow data from packet header information, analyze collected flow data to assign a concern index value wherein each concern index value associated with a respective potential intrusion activity is a predetermined fixed value, and generate an alarm signal;

memory coupled to the processor operable to store the flow data;

a database coupled to processor operable to store log files; and

and a network interface coupled to the processor operable to monitor network traffic.

12. A method of analyzing network communication traffic for potential intrusion activity, comprising the steps of:

analyzing packet header information;

determining a transport level protocol specifying a format of a data area ;

issuing an alarm when the transport level protocol is identified as User Datagram Protocol and the data segment associated with User Datagram Protocol packet contains two or less bytes of data.